from either encounter during its case in chief and asks this Court to deny the motion as moot. Dkt. #19. The defendant is opposed to the Court treating this motion as

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moot and asks for a ruling that the government be precluded from using the statements for any purpose, including impeachment should the defendant elect to testify. Dkt. # 20.

The Court will hold the government to its representation that it will not offer any statements by the defendant during its case in chief. The Court will not set a hearing at this time to determine the voluntariness of any statements by the defendant. Instead, the Court will follow the guide of the government and defer holding a voluntariness hearing until after the government rests but before the defendant takes the witness stand should he elect to testify. At that time the Court will conduct the voluntariness hearing outside the presence of the jury. It appears that if such a hearing is necessary, it will involve a modest utilization of time and serve the purposes of judicial economy and resources.

For the reasons stated above, the Court **RESERVES** ruling on the defendant's motion. Dkt. #17.

DATED this 13th day of September, 2019.

The Honorable Richard A. Jones United States District Judge